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# **SPECIAL RELEASE**

## **2012 FAMILY INCOME AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY Final Results: National Capital Region**

### **Introduction**

This special release contains the final data set on income and expenditure statistics for the National Capital Region and the Philippines. The source of final data is from the final results of the 2012 Family Income and Expenditure Survey (2012 FIES).

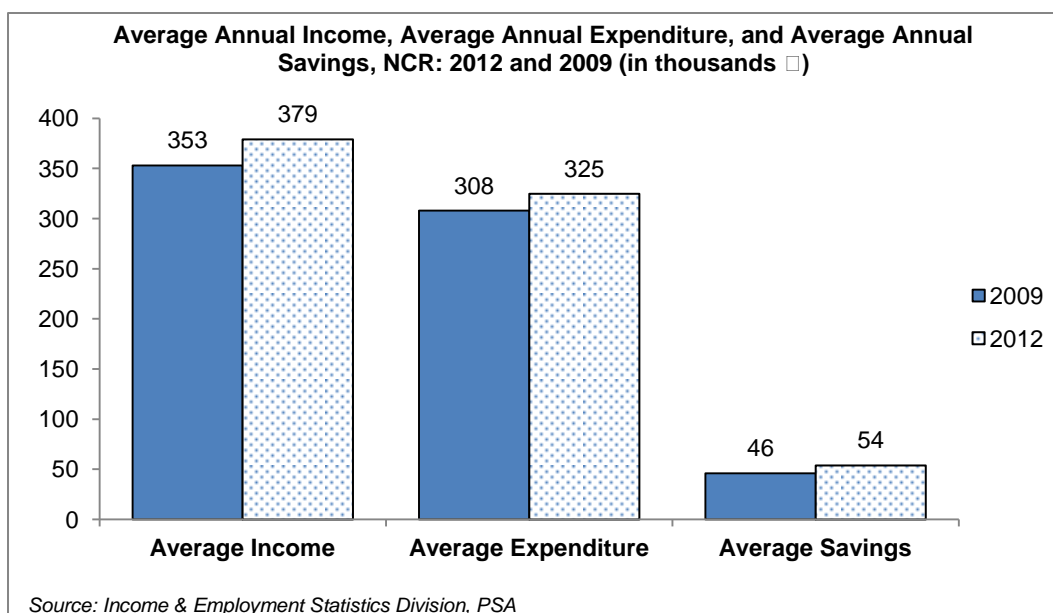
The number of households/families for the 2012 FIES was estimated using the 2000 Census of Population and Housing (CPH)-based population projections and information from the 2000 CPH on the average household size of the province.

Table 1. Number of Families, Total and Average Annual Family Income and Expenditure, Philippines and NCR: 2012

<b>Selected Indicators</b>	<b>Philippines</b>	<b>NCR</b>
<b>Number of Families (in thousands)</b>	21,426	2,917
<b>Income</b>		
Total (in million PhP)	5,026,798	1,106,169
Average (in thousand PhP)	235	379
<b>Expenditure</b>		
Total (in million PhP)	4,125,312	947,599
Average (in thousand PhP)	193	325

Source: Income & Employment Statistics Division, PSA

Figure 1 compares the average income, average expenditure, and average savings of the families in NCR during year 2009 and 2012.



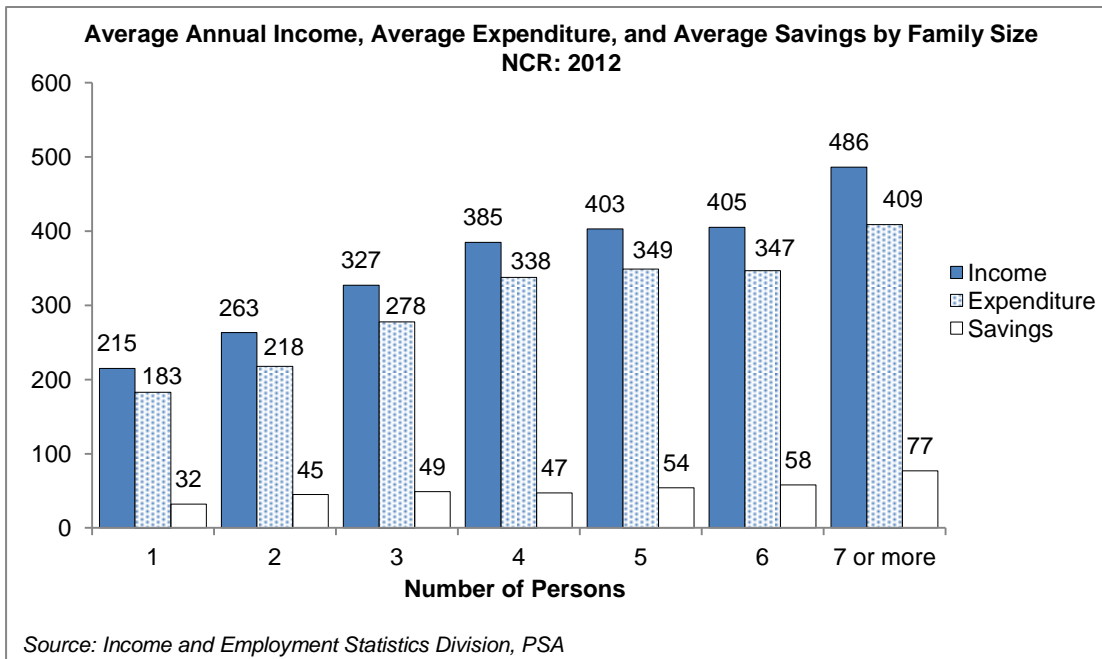
1. The final results show that the total income of families in NCR for the year 2012 was recorded at ₱1.1 trillion, comprising 22.0 percent of the total income for the country at ₱5.0 trillion.
2. The total expenditure of families in NCR for the year 2012 reached ₱947 billion, representing 23.0 percent of the total expenditure for the Philippines which was estimated at ₱4,125 billion.
3. In NCR, average income for families in NCR in 2012 reached ₱379 thousand while average expenditure reached ₱325 thousand. Average savings of families in NCR was estimated at ₱54 thousand. These figures are comparatively higher than the national averages.

Table 2. Total and Average Annual Family Income and Expenditure by Family Size, Philippines and NCR: 2012

Family Size	Income		Expenditure	
	Total (in millions ₱)	Average (in thousands ₱)	Total (in millions ₱)	Average (in thousands ₱)
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>5,026,798</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>4,125,312</b>	<b>193</b>
One person	110,113	111	89,307	90
Two persons	354,413	167	278,967	131
Three persons	673,808	214	539,086	171
Four persons	960,271	235	799,464	196
Five persons	966,971	249	799,225	206
Six persons	758,687	259	628,605	214
Seven persons or more	1,202,536	282	990,659	232
<b>National Capital Region</b>	<b>1,106,169</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>947,599</b>	<b>325</b>
One person	31,103	215	26,535	183
Two persons	77,673	263	64,399	218
Three persons	149,192	327	127,026	278
Four persons	219,961	385	193,286	338
Five persons	211,722	403	182,986	349
Six persons	160,998	405	137,952	347
Seven persons or more	255,521	486	215,415	409

Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, PSA

Figure 2 presents the average annual family income and expenditure by family size in NCR during the year 2012.



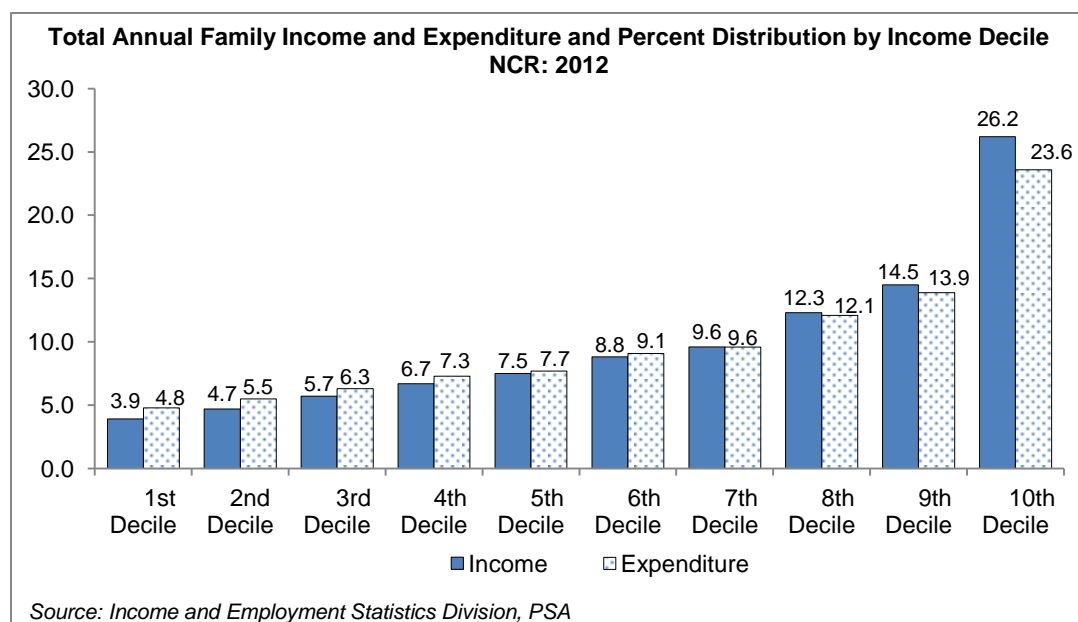
4. The final results revealed that the families in NCR with seven or more members had the highest average annual income with ₱486 thousand, while those families with only one member had the lowest average annual income with only ₱215 thousand.
5. Families in NCR with seven or more members also had the highest average annual expenditure with ₱409 thousand per year. While families with only one member had only ₱183 thousand in terms of yearly expenses.
6. Families in NCR with seven or more members had the highest average and annual savings, estimated at ₱77 thousand, while families with only one member had the lowest with only ₱32 thousand.

Table 3. Total Annual Family Income and Expenditure and Percent Distribution by Income decile, Philippines and NCR: 2012 (Values in Millions)

Per Capita Income Decile	Income		Expenditure	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>5,026,798</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,125,312</b>	<b>100.0</b>
First Decile	146,984	2.9	156,081	3.8
Second Decile	197,980	3.9	195,477	4.7
Third Decile	231,134	4.6	219,078	5.3
Fourth Decile	277,621	5.5	258,953	6.3
Fifth Decile	328,517	6.5	296,986	7.2
Six Decile	390,886	7.8	344,582	8.4
Seven Decile	490,002	9.7	420,732	10.2
Eight Decile	613,665	12.2	508,442	12.3
Ninth Decile	817,204	16.3	647,624	15.7
Tenth Decile	1,532,805	30.5	1,077,357	26.1
<b>National Capital Region</b>	<b>1,106,169</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>947,599</b>	<b>100.0</b>
First Decile	42,808	3.9	45,117	4.8
Second Decile	52,522	4.7	52,401	5.5
Third Decile	63,025	5.7	60,092	6.3
Fourth Decile	74,590	6.7	69,182	7.3
Fifth Decile	83,462	7.5	73,196	7.7
Six Decile	96,966	8.8	86,245	9.1
Seven Decile	106,466	9.6	91,110	9.6
Eight Decile	136,189	12.3	114,623	12.1
Ninth Decile	160,777	14.5	131,757	13.9
Tenth Decile	289,365	26.2	223,875	23.6
<b>Bottom 30</b>	<b>52,785</b>		<b>52,537</b>	
<b>Upper 70</b>	<b>135,402</b>		<b>112,855</b>	

Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, PSA

Figure 3 shows the total annual family income and expenditure and percent distribution by income decile in NCR during the year 2012.



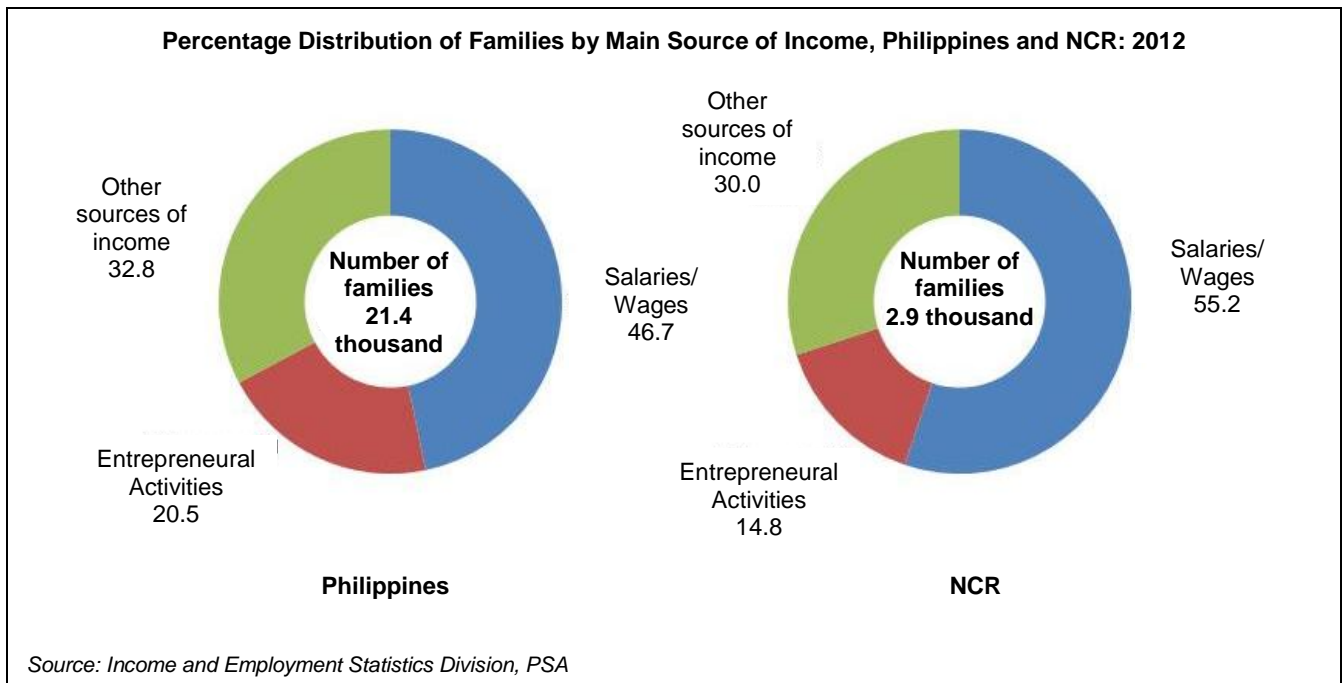
7. The survey results revealed that poor families belonging to bottom 30 percent in NCR spent, on the average, ₱53 thousand annually. While families in the upper 70 percent income group spent, on the average, ₱113 thousand a year.
8. Families in the bottom 30 had an average annual income of only ₱53 thousand while the upper 70 had an average annual income of ₱135 thousand.
9. The average annual savings for families belonging to bottom 30 percent in NCR was estimated at ₱250 while for families belonging to upper 70 percent was ₱23,000.

Table 4. Distribution of Families by Income Class and Main Source of Income, Philippines and NCR: 2012

Main Source of Income	Income Class					
	All Income	Under 40,000	40,000-59,999	60,000-99,999	100,000-249,999	250,000 and over
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>21,426</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>4,057</b>	<b>9,065</b>	<b>6,228</b>
Number of Families (in thousands)						
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Salaries/Wages	46.7	21.8	31.1	37.3	46.1	48.5
Entrepreneurial Activities	20.5	25.3	27.3	28.3	23.7	18.0
Other sources of income	32.8	52.9	41.6	34.4	30.2	33.6
<b>National Capital Region</b>	<b>2,917</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>1,617</b>
Number of Families (in thousands)						
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Salaries/Wages	55.2	29.8	16.0	38.7	59.5	54.4
Entrepreneurial Activities	14.8	12.6	19.6	20.5	13.9	14.9
Other sources of income	30.0	57.6	64.4	40.7	26.5	30.7

Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, PSA

Figure 4 presents the comparative distribution of families by main source of income in NCR during the year 2012.



10. The final results show that 55.2 percent of the families in NCR sourced their income from salaries and wages compared to only 46.7 percent for the entire country.
11. In terms of income class, nearly 60 percent of families in NCR with average annual income of over ₱100 thousand obtained their income from salaries and wages. A big proportion of families whose income class below ₱60 thousand sourced their income from entrepreneurial activities and other sources.

Table 5. Total Annual Expenditure by Expenditure Group and Income Class, Philippines and NCR: 2012

Major Expenditure Group	Income Class					
	All Income	Under 40,000	40,000-59,999	60,000-99,999	100,000-249,999	250,000 and over
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>4,125,312</b>	<b>22,540</b>	<b>75,188</b>	<b>320,853</b>	<b>1,307,091</b>	<b>2,399,641</b>
<i>Total Family Expenditure (in million Php)</i>						
<b>NCR</b>	<b>947,599</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>9,701</b>	<b>199,622</b>	<b>736,600</b>
<i>Total Family Expenditure (in million Php)</i>						
<b>Percent to Total Expenditure</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food expenditures	36.5	50.9	50.5	50.0	48.1	33.2
Alcoholic beverages	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4
Tobacco	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.5
Other vegetables-based products	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and footwear	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2
Furnishings, household	2.9	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	3.2
Health	2.8	3.4	1.1	2.7	2.0	3.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	26.5	30.5	34.6	30.3	26.4	26.5
Transportation	7.5	0.5	2.3	3.7	5.9	8.0
Communication	3.2	0.1	1.3	1.2	2.1	3.6
Recreation and culture	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.6
Education	3.8	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	4.5
Accommodation services	0.0	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.4	2.2	4.1	4.7	5.8	6.6
Other expenditure	5.6	7.4	0.5	1.2	2.0	6.6

Source: *Income and Employment Statistics Division, PSA*

12. The final results revealed that families in NCR spent more on food, which consisted 36.5 percent of their total expenditure. This was followed by payment on housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels which were 26.5 percent and transportation expenditure with 7.5 percent of the total expenditure.
13. Families whose average annual income ranged under ₱60 thousand had incurred food expenditures at 50.0 percent of total expenditures. Families with average annual income of over ₱250 thousand had the lowest proportion of food expenditure at 33.2 percent.